



# THE EUROZONE OF YESTERDAY, TODAY AND TOMORROW

Florence, Italy

July 3-July 4, 2012

# AGENDA

Venue: <u>European University Institute</u> Refettorio Badia Fiesolana Via dei Roccettini 9 San Domenico di Fiesole, Italy

Sponsored by:



# Tuesday, July 3, 2012 8:50-9:20 Welcome Coffee and Registration 9:20-9:30 **Opening remarks** Edmond Alphandéry, Chairman, Euro50 Group Marc Uzan, Executive Director, Reinventing Bretton Woods Committee Stefano Bartolini, Director of the Robert Schuman Centre, European University Institute 9:30-10:15 **SESSION I** – THE UNDERPINNINGS OF THE EUROPEAN CURRENCY The origin of the euro: The Maastricht Treaty – Expected economic fallout from a unique currency – The theory of optimal currency areas – The political dimension of EMU – The creation of the European currency in light of the current crisis Chair: Edmond Alphandéry, Chairman, Euro50 Group Christian Calliess, Chair Jean Monnet, Free University Berlin • Luuk Van Middelaar, Member of Cabinet of President Von Rompuy, European Council • Richard Cooper, Professor of Economics, Harvard University Andrew Moravcsik, Professor of Politics and Director, European Union Program, Princeton University Continued 10:15-11:00 James Bullard, President, Federal Reserve Bank of St Louis Harold James, Professor of History, Princeton University Ronald MacKinnon, Professor, Economics Department, Stanford University 11:00-11:20 **Coffee Break**

#### 11:20-13:00 <u>SESSION II</u> – <u>THE EUROZONE : A BALANCE OF PAYMENT CRISIS SIMILAR TO</u> "THE BRETTON WOODS REGIME "?

Chair: Robert Mundell, Nobel Prize, Professor of Economics, Columbia University

- **Otmar Issing** Former ECB Board Member
- Peter Garber, Global Strategist in Global Markets Research, Deutsche Bank
- Luigi Buttiglione, Head of Global Strategy, Brevan Howard Asset Management
- Luiz A. Pereira da Silva, Deputy Governor, Central Bank of Brazil
- Gertrude Tumpel Gugerell, Former Member of the ECB
- Jacob A. Frenkel, Chairman, JPMorgan Chase International

## 13:00-14:45 Lunch (Sala della Colonna) Lecture Haruhiko Kuroda, President, Asian Development Bank "Euro Zone Crisis and Its Implications to Asian Monetary Integration"

#### 14:45-16:15 <u>SESSION III</u> – <u>THE REDESIGN OF THE EURO AREA: HAS THE</u> EUROZONE ENTERED A NEW WORLD?

Rebuilding trust among countries in the euro area Fiscal retrenchment and structural reform policies The new adjustment tools and the emergence of a European Monetary Fund The PSI doctrine

Chair: Richard Portes, Professor of Economics, London Business School; President, CEPS

- Reza Moghadam, Director of the European Department, IMF
- Charles Wyplosz, Professor of Economics, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies
- Daniel Gros, Director, Centre for European Policy Studies
- Árpád Ábrahám, Professor of Economics, European University Institute

#### 16:15-16:30 Coffee Break

## 16:30-18:00 <u>SESSION IV</u> – <u>FINANCIAL STABILITY AND BANK DELEVERAGING IN</u> <u>THE EURO AREA</u>

Exit strategies of liquidity provision from the Central Bank Bank Develeraging in the Euro Area Trade offs between private sector and public sector deleveraging

Chair: Bernd Braasch, Director, Financial Stability Department, Deutsche Bundesbank

- Francesco Papadia, Director, General Market Operations, ECB
- Francesco Salvatori, Head of Markets for UniCredit Italy
- Alberto Giovannini, Chief Executive Officer, Unifortune

**19:00-21:30 Dinner** <u>Lecture</u> – Vitor Gaspar, Finance Minister of Portugal (*Grand Hotel Baglioni – Terrazza Brunelleschi – 5<sup>th</sup> floor Piazza Unità Italiana 6, Florence, Italy*)

#### 8:45-9:00 Welcome Coffee

9:00-9:30 Opening Lecture Nouriel Roubini, Professor of Economics, NYU; Chairman, Roubini Global Economics

#### 9:30-11:00 <u>SESSION V – MANAGING HETEROGENEITY AND RESTORING GROWTH</u> <u>IN THE EUROZONE</u>

Managing local business cycles in the Euro area and the competitiveness discrepancies Restoring growth in the Eurozone Declining monetary policy at the national level

**Chair: Massimiliano Marcellino,** Professor (Pierre Werner Chair) RSCAS and Dept. of Economics, European University Institute

- Lucrezia Reichlin, Professor of Economics, London Business School
- Erik Nielsen, Chief Economist, UniCredit
- Angel Ubide, Director of Global Economics, Tudor Investment Corporation
- Marco Buti, Director General, Economic Affairs, European Commission
- Debora Revoltella, Chief Economist, European Investment Bank
- Russell Cooper, Professor of Economics, European University Institute

#### 11:00-11:20 Coffee Break

## 11:20-12:45 <u>SESSION VI – NEW MECHANISM, COMMON LIABILITIES FOR A</u> <u>SUCCESSFUL CURRENCY UNION?</u>

A Central Bank that can stand behind the currency and the financial system? Banking resolution regime A Paneuropean deposit regime A fiscal transfer and collective debt issuance to deal with tensions and imbalances between countries and regions?

Chair: Thomas Wieser, Secretary of the EuroGroup

- **Beatrice Weder di Mauro,** Professor, Johannes-Gutenberg-University of Mainz, Chair of International Macroeconomics
- Lorenzo Bini Smaghi, Former Member of the ECB
- Jean Pisani Ferry, Director, Bruegel
- Athanasios Orphanides, Former Governor, Central Bank of Cyprus
- Soledad Nunez Ramos, Former Head of Debt Management Office, Spain
- Manfred Schepers, Vice President Finance, EBRD

# 12:45-14:30 Lunch (Sala della Colonna) Lecture – Jan Vincent-Rostowski, Finance Minister of the Republic of Poland (invited, not confirmed)

## 14:30-16:00 <u>SESSION VII</u> – <u>IS THIS TIME DIFFERENT? THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE</u> <u>EURO AREA</u>

Chair: Gillian Edgeworth, Chief EEMEA Economist, UniCredit Bank London

- Ilmars Rimsevics, Governor, Bank of Latvia
- Cristian Popa, Deputy Governor, Central Bank of Romania
- György Surányi, Regional Head of Intesa Sanpaolo, Professor of Finance

#### 16:00-16:20 Coffee Break

#### 16:20-18:00 <u>SESSION VIII</u> – <u>THE FUTURE GOVERNANCE FOR THE EURO</u>

*Rules based governance of sovereign states or a federal Europe? An idiosyncratic transfer Union?* 

**Chair: Miguel Maduro,** Program Director of the Global Governance Programme and Chair of European Law, European University Institute

- Philippe Maystadt, Former President of EIB
- Agnès Belaisch, Head of Economic and Market Analysis, European Financial Stability Facility
- Anne Marie Slaughter, Bert G. Kerstetter '66 University Professor of Politics and International Affairs, Princeton University
- **Charles Maier,** Leverett Saltonstall Professor of History, Chairman European Studies Harvard University
- Bruno de Witte, Professor, European University Institute

#### 18:00-18:15 Concluding remarks

19:00 Visit of the Exhibition "Americans in Florence. Sargent and the American Impressionists" at Palazzo Strozzi (Piazza degli Strozzi, Florence, Italy)

#### 20:30 Dinner (Loggiato – Palazzo Strozzi)