





# Stocktaking of the International Financial **Architecture**

### Organized by:

Research Institute of Banking and Finance, the People's Bank of **China (RIBF of PBOC)** 

**Shanghai Development Research Foundation (SDRF)** 

**Reinventing Bretton Woods Committee (RBWC)** 

**Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP)** 

Feb.26, 2016

Shanghai

Four Seasons Hotel Shanghai at Pudong

(No. 210 Century Avenue)

#### **Overview**

The world economy is still in a weak recovery. Fed has decided to start rate hike cycle last year while Europe and Japan have maintained their loose monetary policies. The spillover effects of the normalizing monetary policy of the US created heightened capital flow and asset price volatility. With slowing economies of emerging markets including China, it would have brought significant complexity to the world economy. What impact this interest rate liftoff might bring to the global economy in general and emerging economies in particular?

After the financial crisis, reform of international monetary system started drawing attention from international economic communities especially the G20 group. More or less progress of reforming IMS has been achieved and to be continued in order to support sustainable global growth. IMF's reform is a crucial part of this process. With the United States congress's approval of IMF's 2010 quota and governance reform last year, what should be the upcoming agenda and direction associated with IMF's further reform?

It is generally recognized that building a global financial safety net is important to mitigate the possibility of financial crisis. It should be consisted of regional, national and international components. What is the methodology for building this safety net and how can we promote an orderly evolution of it?

To answer these questions, Research Institute of Banking and Finance at the People's Bank of China (RIBF at PBOC), Shanghai Development Research Foundation (SDRF), Reinventing Bretton Woods Committee (RBWC) and Korea Institute for International Economic Policy (KIEP) have decided to hold "Stocktaking of International Financial Architecture" conference on 26th of February in Shanghai. All these questions above will be discussed during the conference.

## **AGENDA**

26th of February, 2016		
Four Seasons Ballroom 1, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Floor		
08:00 -08:30	Registration	
08:30 -09:00	Opening Ceremony	
	Opening Remarks:	
	HU Yanzhao Chairman of SDRF, Former Vice Mayor of Shanghai	
	Marc Uzan Executive Director of RBWC	
	II Houng Lee President of KIEP	
	Moderator:	
	QIAO Yide Vice Chairman and Secretary General of SDRF	
09:00-10:40	SESSION I: A GROWING INTERCONNECTEDNESS: MONETARY ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SPILLOVERS AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE STABILITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM.	
	<ul> <li>What impact so far has Fed's normalization of interest rate brought to the global economy in general and emerging economies in particular?</li> <li>Do floating exchange rates along with largely unrestricted capital flows play their role of shock absorber? Are we going to witness a return of currency crises of the 1990's?</li> <li>What does china economic slowdown and its current adjustment means for global growth, commodities cycle, for capital markets and for the quest of RMB internationalization?</li> <li>What are the consequences for monetary divergence among currency areas?</li> <li>Should and can the systematically important countries "internalize" their spillovers effects to mitigate negative external impacts?</li> <li>Moderator:</li> <li>Domenico Lombardi Director of the Global Economy Program, CIGI</li> </ul>	
09:00 -10:00	"The International Monetary and Financial System"	
	Robert McCauley	
	Senior Adviser, Monetary and Economic Department, BIS	

	"Fed Monetary Policy and Its Implications for Global Financial Markets"
	Julio Velarde
	Governor, Central Bank of Peru
	"Interconnectedness, Spillovers and Stability: The Case of EMs"
	Tarisa Watanagase
	Former Governor Bank of Thailand
	"Lessons from Previous Boom-Bust Cycles"
	Aaron Tornell
	Professor of Economics, UCLA
	Turalay Kenc
	Deputy Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey
10:00 -10:40	Discussion:
	Commentators:
	Chun Chang Executive Dean, Shanghai Advanced Institute of Finance,
	Shanghai Jiao Tong University
	HE Zhiren Shanghai Jiao Tong University
10:40 –10:55	Coffee Break
10:55 –13:00	SESSION II: A NEW NARRATIVE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INTEGRATION AND ITS MEANING FOR CAPITAL FLOWS.
	<ul> <li>What are the lessons learned by G20 countries with the framework of capital account management? Are capital controls more widely accepted?</li> <li>What are the trends of capital flows in the current financial cycle and risks associated with it? Is it the end of 15 years cycle where capital flowed into emerging markets and a beginning of a credit crunch?</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Oil exporting countries are drawing on their buffers (reserves, SFW's) what are the policy implications for financial stability, directions of capital flows and the asset management industry?</li> <li>Moderator:</li> </ul>
	Guillaume Chabert Assistant Secretary, Multilatéral Affairs, Department of Treasury France
10:55 –12:20	"When do Inflow Surges End in Crashes?"
	Jonathan D. Ostry

	Deputy Director of the Research Department, IMF
	"A Framework for Thinking about Managing Capital Flows"
	MA Jun
	Chief Economist, PBC Research Bureau
	"Falling Sovereign Wealth: Market and Policy Implications"
	Massimiliano Castelli
	Head of Global Strategy at UBS Asset Management
	"Capital Flows: the SA Experience"
	Daniel Mminele
	Deputy Governor, Central Bank of South Africa
	"China's Capital Outflows"
	YU Yongding
	Academician of CASS/Chairman of the Academic Committee of SDRF
	Ksenia Yudaeva
	First Deputy Governor, Central Bank of Russia
12:20 -13:00	Discussion:
	Commentator:
	LIN Shu Professor, Fudan University
	<b>DING Jianping</b> Professor, Shanghai University of Finance and Economics
13:00 –14:30	Lunch (Four Seasons Ballroom 2, 2 <sup>ND</sup> Floor)
14:30 –16:00	SESSION III: CRISIS PREVENTION TOOL BOX: WHAT SHOULD BE THE ADEQUATE FINANCIAL SAFETY NET ARCHITECTURE?
	• Is the current Global financial safety net (GFSN) adequate to forestall and address large potential stresses in a highly volatile environment that may last several years?
	<ul> <li>How do different elements of the GFSN complement or compete with each other, including self-insurance through building international reserves, bilateral swap lines, regional financing arrangements, and a multilateral lender like the IMF? Are there gaps? How can the GFSN be strengthened and what role can the IMF play? How can we improve the regional financial arrangements and their relations to the IMF? Can we envision a set of best practices?</li> <li>What actions can be taken to strengthen and orderly debt restructuring</li> </ul>

	architecture?  Moderator:
	Sidarth Tiwari Director Strategy Policy Review Department, IMF
14:30 –15:30	"Stitching Together the Global Financial Safety Net"
	Minouche Shafik
	Deputy Governor, Bank of England
	"Preventive Tools – Are There Enough?"
	Beatrice Weder Di Mauro
	Council of German Experts, Professor of Economics
	"The Role of Regional Financing Arrangements in the GFSN: a European Perspective"
	Klaus Regling
	Managing Director, European Stability Mechanism
	"IMF and RFAs: What can we do together?"
	Ana Maria Carrasquilla
	Executive President of FLAR
	"The Role of China in Building Global and Regional Financial Safety Nets"
	Yung Chul Park
	Distinguished Professor, Division of International Studies, Korea University
	Discussion:
15:30 –16:00	Commentators:
13.30 -10.00	XU Mingqi Research Fellow, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences
	CHEN Zhu Research Fellow, SDRF
16:00 –16:15	Coffee Break
16:15 –17:45	SESSION IV: THE UNDERPINNINGS OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY COORDINATION IN A MORE MULTIPOLAR MONETARY SYSTEM THE ROLE OF THE G20.
	<ul> <li>How can we promote a smooth functioning and orderly evolutionary system towards a more multipolar system?</li> <li>Is the IMF well equipped and resourced to address future systemic crises?</li> <li>After the enlargement of the SDR basket, what should be the next step in the</li> </ul>

	reform agenda?
	How and should we elevate the role of SDR?
	• Trow and should we crevate the role of SDR:
	Moderator:
	Benoit Coeuré Member of the Board European Central Bank
16:15 –17:15	Luiz Pereira da Silva
	Deputy General Manager, BIS/ Former Deputy Governor of CB Brazil
	"The Built-in Destabilizer of the International Monetary System: How to Fix It?"
	Christian Ghymers
	Deputy Secretary General of the Triffin International Foundation
	"Anchoring the international monetary and financial system in a changing world"
	HUANG Haizhou
	Managing Director, CICC
	"Exploring Inner Stability Mechanism of Multi-Pole Reserve Currency System"
	PAN Yingli
	Professor, Shanghai Jiao Tong University
17:15 –17:45	Discussion:
	Commentator:
	XU Hongcai Director of Economic Research Department,
	China Center for International Economic Exchanges
17:45 –17:55	Closing Remarks
	Marc Uzan Executive Director of RBWC
	QIAO Yide Vice Chairman and Secretary General of SDRF
18:10	Meeting at the entrance of the hotel and go out for dinner

### List of Speakers, Moderators and Commentators

NAME TITLE

Yanzhao Hu Chairman of SDRF, Former Vice Mayor of Shanghai

Marc Uzan Executive Director of RBWC

Il Houng Lee President of KIEP

Lin Sha Honorary Chairman, SDRF

Yide Qiao Vice Chairman and Secretary General of SDRF

In alphabetical order by last name

Ana Maria Carrasquilla Executive President of FLAR

Massimiliano Castelli Head of Global Strategy at UBS Asset Management

Guillaume Chabert Assistant Secretary, Multilatéral Affairs, Department of

Treasury France

Chun Chang Executive Dean, Shanghai Advanced Institute of Finance,

Shanghai Jiao Tong University

**Zhu** Chen Research Fellow, SDRF

**Benoit** Coeuré Member of the Board European Central Bank

Christian Ghymers Deputy Secretary General of the Triffin International

Foundation

**Zhiren He** Shanghai Jiao Tong University **Haizhou Huang** Managing Director, CICC

**Turalay** Kenc Deputy Governor, Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey

Shu Lin Professor, Fudan University

**Domenico** Lombardi Director of the Global Economy Program, CIGI

Jun Ma Chief Economist, PBC Research Bureau

**Robert** McCauley Senior Adviser, Monetary and Economic Department, BIS

**Daniel** Mminele Deputy Governor, Central Bank of South Africa **Jonathan D.** Ostry Deputy Director of the Research Department, IMF

Yingli Pan Professor, Shanghai Jiao Tong University

Yung Chul Park Distinguished Professor, Division of International Studies,

Korea University

Luiz Pereira da Silva Deputy General Manager, BIS/ Former Deputy Governor of CB

Brazil

Klaus Regling Managing Director, European Stability Mechanism

Minouche Shafik Deputy Governor, Bank of England

Sidarth Tiwari Director Strategy Policy Review Department, IMF

AaronTornellProfessor of Economics, UCLAJulioVelardeGovernor, Central Bank of PeruTarisaWatanagaseFormer Governor Bank of Thailand

BeatriceWeder Di MauroCouncil of German Experts, Professor of EconomicsHongcaiXuDirector of Economic Research Department, CCIEEMingqiXuResearch Fellow, Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences

Yongding Yu Academician of CASS

Chairman of the Academic Committee of SDRF

**Ksenia** Yudaeva First Deputy Governor, Central Bank of Russia

### **List of Participants**

#### In alphabetical order by last name

NAME TITLE

**Ezhov** 

Erik Berglof Professor, London School of Economics

Mario Blejer Former President, the Central Bank of Argentina

**Axel** Brueggemann Deutsche Bundesbank

Matthieu Bussiere Deputy Director, Directorate Economics and International and

European Relations, Bank of France

Bruno Cabrillac Director, Bank of France

RajeevDe MelloHead of Asian Fixed Income, Schroeder Investment ManagementEdwardDenbeeSenior Economist, International Directorate, Bank of England

Sevaas Deroose Deputy Director General European Commission

Achim Deuchert Co-Director of Emerging Market Dialogue on Finance of GIZ

Counsellor, Integration Development Department, Eurasian

Dmitry Economic Commission

**Dmitriev** Dmitry Vice Consul, Consulate General of the Russian Federation in

Shanghai

**Doris**Ellen GrimmHead of International Monetary Affairs, Deutsche BundesbankXingkeFengDeputy Secretary General of BETT, Tsinghua University

**David** Fernandez Managing Director, Barclays Capital

GeneFriedaHead of Stratégy. Moore capital managementOliverGarnierGlobal Chief Economist, Societe GeneraleSianGohHead of Strategy, Dymon Asia Capital

**Zhongxia** Jin China's Representative to the IMF

**Zhi** Jin Former General Manager, Shanghai International Trust Co

Yermanov Kaiyrzhan Representative of Consulate General of the Republic of Kazakhstan

in Shanghai

Kairat Kelimbetov Governor, Astana International Finance Centre

Pilar L'Hotellerie-Fallois Associate Director General, International Affairs, Bank of Spain

Fang Li Senior Director, Bexel Management Consultants

Rui Li Associate Professor, Director, Master of Finance Program, Shanghai

**International Studies University** 

Xiyuan Liu Secretary General China Wealth Management 50 Forum

James Loh CEO JL Capital.

**Chris** Marsh Economist Head of research, macro synergy

Guillerme Martins Macro Research, Itaú Unibanco

Andre Meier Senior Emerging Markets Economist Andre Meier, Rokos Capital

Weston Minami Director, UBS

Carlo Monticelli Vice-Governor for Financial Strategy, CEB

VirgilNaeHead of European Investment Bank Representation to ChinaPiroska,Nagy-MohacsiLondon School of Economics, Institute for Global AffairsKunalPatelHead of G20 Branch, International and EU Group,HM TreasuryFrancescoPaternoHead, International Financial Institution Division, Bank of Italy

Jean Pierre Landau Professor of Economics at Sciences Po (Paris)

Christine Pouget Assistant, RBWC

Lan Qi Co-Director, Emerging Markets Dialogue on Finance, German

International Cooperation (GIZ)

Yuexing Qin China MOF

**Xinjian** 

**Douglas Rediker** Research Fellow, Peterson Institute for International Economics

Ren Head of the Institute of Financial Research, Shanghai Academy of

Development and Reform

Elina Ribakova London School of Economics, Institute for Global Affairs

Nikolaj Schmidt Director, Rowe Price

Guoming Shen Vice Chairman, Shanghai Social Science Association (SSSA)

Yucheng Shi Managing Director, Omaha Capital

LijianSunProfessor, Fudan UniversityHeTianThe New Development Bank

**Lgnatius** Tong Senior Partner / Managing Partner of Greater China, Roland Berger

**Philip** Turner Deputy Head, Monetary and Economic Department, BIS

MarilouUyDirector, G-24 SecretariatHonglinWangSenior Economist, NBIM

Shihao Wang Former Vice Governor, Bank of Shanghai

Guoqiang Wei Managing Director, Regional Head of China, Commerzbank

Financial Institutions

**Dan** Wilson First Secretary, G20

Regine Wölfinger Deputy Head of Division, International Policy Analysis, European

Central Bank

**David** Wong Managing Director BJMSRG

Angela Wu Senior Account Manager, ECR, Greater China I H S

Ru Xu U.S. Consulate General Shanghai

LinYangForeign Affairs Office / Academy Administration Office, SSSAWeixingYuManaging Director, Zhengchuang Investment Management LTD

**Tao Zhang** Director, Legal Affairs Department, PBOC

HuimingZhangDirector of Institute of Enterprise Research, Fudan UniversityYongZhengSecretary General, Chapter of Finance, Shanghai Overseas Returned

Scholars Association

Jiejin Zhu Associate Professor, School of International Relations and Public

Affairs, Fudan University

**Participants From SDRF** 

Jiafei Ge Research Fellow, SDRF

Ming Shen Vice Secretary General, SDRF

Xinxin Xia Assistant to Secretary General, SDRF

**Zhaohui Zhang** Research Fellow, SDRF

Wang Zhu Assistant Research Fellow, SDRF