

Nicola Giammarioli

Nicola Giammarioli is Secretary General and a member of the Management Board of the ESM. He is in charge of Corporate Governance and Internal Policies as well as Policy Strategy and Institutional Relations. Mr Giammarioli joined the EFSF/ESM in 2012 as Head of Strategy and Institutional Relations, responsible for implementing the ESM policy strategy, reviewing and developing ESM instruments, representing the ESM in European and international forums as well as managing relations with credit rating agencies. He also held the role of ESM country team coordinator for Greece between 2015 - 2019 and for Ireland in 2013 - 2014. Prior to this, Mr. Giammarioli has been an International Monetary Fund (IMF) executive board member, an advisor of the minister, and a director in the Italian Ministry of Economy and Finance. He has also held positions of economist and senior economist at the European Central Bank (ECB) in the Directorate General Economics. Mr. Giammarioli graduated in economics at Bocconi University. He obtained a M.Sc. in quantitative development economics from the University of Warwick, and a Ph.D. in economics from the European University Institute. He has carried out postgraduate studies at the University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), and written articles and economic publications on monetary and fiscal issues.

Arend Kapteyn

Arend is Chief Economist of UBS Investment Bank, and Global Head of Economics and Strategy Research. He joined UBS in August 2016 from Brevan Howard Asset Management where he was head of Emerging Market research & strategy (2010-2016). Prior to that (2006-2010) he ran macro research and FX strategy for the EMEA region at Deutsche Bank. He also spent 8 years (1998-2006) at the International Monetary Fund, where he was a senior economist working on many of the Fund's emerging market programs and specializing in crisis resolution issues. Arend started his career at the Dutch Central Bank, where he worked as an economist in the Monetary and Economic Policy Department, and in the late 1990s was a member of the G22 Secretariat, a precursor to the current G20. He holds degrees in Economics and International Relations from Johns Hopkins University and business degree from the Netherlands School of Business.

Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti

Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti is a senior fellow in the Hutchins Center on Fiscal and Monetary Policy of the Brookings Institution, which he joined in February 2021. His research focuses on international macroeconomics, international financial integration, external adjustment, and the impact of the COVID pandemic on global activity. He was previously Deputy Director in the Research Department of the International Monetary Fund (2014-21). In this role, he directed the department's work on multilateral surveillance, including the World Economic Outlook, G-20 reports, spillover analysis, and economic modeling. Between 2012 and 2014 he was Deputy Director in the Western Hemisphere Department and IMF mission chief to the United States. He received his undergraduate degree in economics from Università di Roma La Sapienza in 1985 and his Ph.D. from Harvard in 1991. He joined the London School of Economics thereafter and moved to the IMF in 1993. He is a research fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR) since 1996. He has published extensively in top economic journals in the areas of international macroeconomics, taxation and growth, fiscal policy, and political economy. He won the Bhagwati award for the best paper published in the Journal of International Economics during 2007-2008, with his co-author Philip Lane.

Albert F. Park

Albert F. Park is the chief spokesperson for ADB on economic and development trends. He leads the Economic Research and Development Impact Department (ERDI) in the production of ADB's flagship

knowledge products and support for regional cooperation fora. Mr. Park has more than 2 decades of experience as a development economist and is a well-known expert on the economy of the People's Republic of China. He has worked on a broad range of development issues including poverty and inequality, intergenerational mobility, microfinance, migration and labor markets, the future of work, and foreign investment. Mr. Park is Chair Professor of Economics, Social Science, and Public Policy at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (on leave). He served as a founding director of HKUST's Institute for Emerging Market Studies and Center for Economic Policy, and previously held faculty positions at the University of Oxford and University of Michigan. A national of the United States, he received his bachelor's degree in economics from Harvard University and his doctorate in Applied Economics from Stanford University.

Jason Wu

Jason Wu is the Assistant Director overseeing the Global Markets Analysis at the International Monetary Fund. Prior to the Fund, Jason was an Associate Director in the Division of International Finance at the Federal Reserve Board, overseeing the Global Financial Flows, Global Financial Institutions, and International Financial Stability sections. Between 2018 and 2021, Jason was the Head of Economic Research HKMA, where he led analyses on the Linked Exchange Rate System and surveillance of global economies, especially China and Emerging Asia. He later served as the Head of Credit Risk and Banking Statistics, supervising Hong Kong's banks and coordinating COVID-related relief programs rolled out by the banking sector. Between 2013 to 2018, Jason was Section Chief and Assistant Director in the Division of Monetary Affairs at the Federal Reserve Board, where he contributed to work on monetary policy communications and transmission. He also held positions in the Division of Supervision and Regulation, helping to establish the post-crisis bank regulatory framework, notably for trading and liquidity risk, and Fed stress tests. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of Wisconsin-Madison, specializing in time series econometrics and international economics. Jason's main research focus is on monetary policy transmission, banking, capital flows, and applied econometrics, and has published papers in the *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, *Journal of International Money and Finance*, *Journal of Banking and Finance*, and the *Journal of Forecasting*.